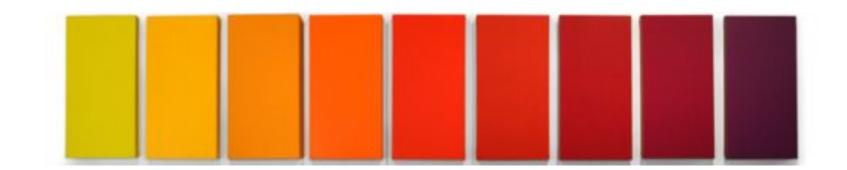


SIRI BERG
PAINTINGS 1967-2013

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## Introduction

A rondo is a formal principle in music in which simple patterns emerge, much like in poetry, with the one constant being the first and last notes are the same. Everything in between may vary, from audible repetitions, accelerations and decelerations of tempo, and stanzas that prolong the musical form. The rondo first came to the attention of Siri Berg when she read *La Ronde*, the late-19<sup>th</sup>-century play by Austrian writer Arthur Schnitzler. In *La Ronde*, Schnitzler portrays a series of brief interactions between two characters of varying and, at times, opposing social classes. These encounters, whether filled with conversation, silence, flirtation or provocation, all provide interesting commentary on how class distinctions can color human relationships.

Upon encountering the play, Siri posed a question to herself: How would one aesthetisize a rondo? More to the point, how does an artist create a visual rondo, one that begins and ends on the same note, as it were, while maintaining a gradation that adheres to the strictures of color theory? This inspired riddle, which conjures images of Bach, Schnitzler, and Albers all sitting at the roundtable, is the place where Siri Berg truly began her artistic career. The result was her 1972 piece *La Ronde*, comprising a series of fourteen 12-by-12 inch panels of opposing semi-circles, arranged in a continuous row. The relationships of color Berg creates—whether viewed as a standalone note or sustained chord—are surprising because one can

almost sense that such distinct tones have never been placed side by side until now. Siri Berg is a masterful colorist, which is not to suggest she is merely a practitioner, producer or theorist thereof (all of which are true), but rather she is an inventor of color.

In the beginning, Siri's abstract art needed a complementing abstract idea, a story or cornerstone on which to rely and revisit when needed. Until quite recently, she had applied this standard to each new body of work. Following La Ronde and similarly complex works like her Yin and Yang series (1968) and Kaleidoscope (1971), she looked to the writings of W.B. Yeats for her "Phases" series, rendering in visual form some of the poet's more esoteric passages on the study of semiotics and lunar cycles. For the corresponding Black & White and Four Elements series', a spiritual sensibility emerges as she once again joins seemingly opposing entities: perfect geometric forms with basic representations of earth-bound forces of wind, earth, fire and water. For Kabbalah, a remarkable and seemingly endless series which marked her return to color in the mid 1980s, Siri draws inspiration from the Judaic teachings on the nature of self and its meaning within the universe. The precision and symmetry she applied to these works easily matched those of La Ronde, but a new compulsion had emerged. Siri began creating and re-creating the same image, over and over, using different media and executing at varying scale for each building block of her *Black Series* and *White Series*, each of her Four Elements and the Kabbalah. She was

not necessarily seeking perfection but perhaps a sense of closure, a cosmic equilibrium that successfully wed plasticity and nature.

With each subsequent body of work, Siri's scope and ambition continually grows. And yet, like a rondo, each series begins and ends with a premise, a guiding light, which precluded the need for something beautiful and abstract to simply be and not rely on outside forces.

Albers once wrote, "Art is revelation instead of information, expression instead of description, creation instead of imitation or repetition." Some time in the early 1990s something exceptional occurred. While at work in her Manhattan studio, Siri laid out a modest sized piece of linen and applied horizontal and vertical bands of solid, complementing color, all varying in thickness. The bands overlapped at certain points, which lent each painting subtle degrees of shade juxtaposed with a limited spectrum of color. It was a study in executing simple beauty using the most basic forms, and it all stemmed from nothing more than her desire to see these things interact. She titled these works a series of Straight Line and Bars, a clear indication of her new found ease, even modesty, with which she approached the canvas. It was at this time—after more than 20 years of exploring and studying, of discovering meaning in color and shape and form and though various academic forays—that Siri began practicing her art as a form of highly personal expression.

Amidst this return to nature, Siri began to play with

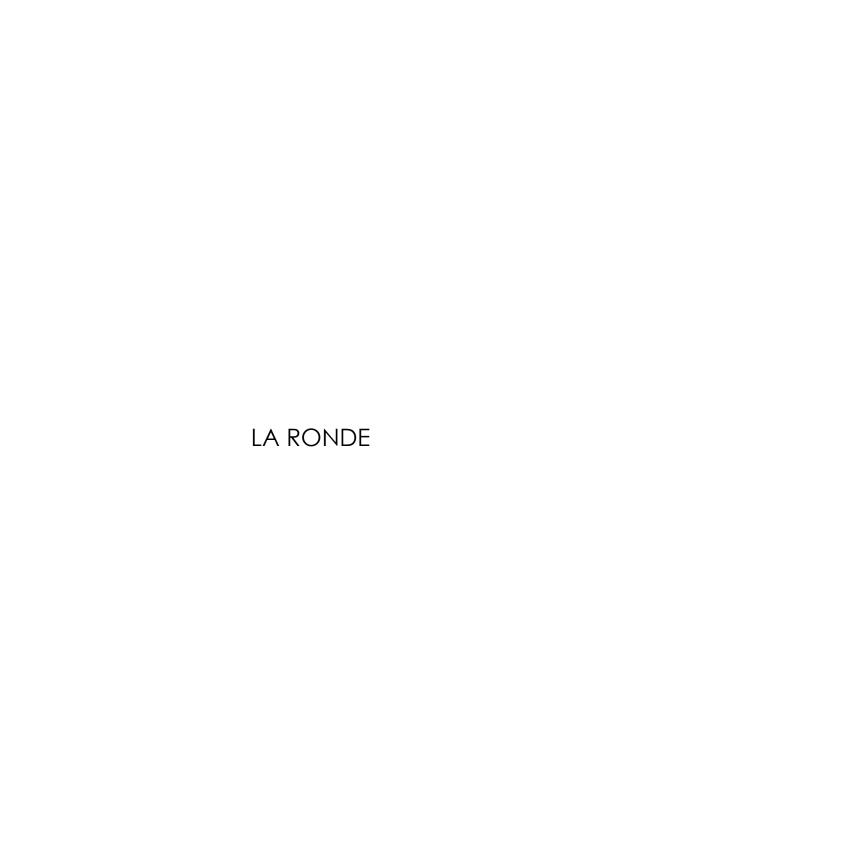
texture as well, meticulously applying layers of viscous oil onto defined portions of the canvas. It takes little more than a glimpse to realize how in command she is of this process. The subtle shifts from light to dark run deep yet are also evident at the surface, and brush strokes give way to points along the edges that she allows to bleed over the canvas ever so slightly. Katarina Cerny—whose introduction to Siri's 1986 solo exhibition, "Black & White 1976-1981," is re-printed in these pages— had looked to Kandinsky's Concerning the Spiritual in Art as guidance, and the modern master's words are just as appropriate here. "Color provides a whole wealth of possibilities of her own, and when combined with form, yet a further series of possibilities. And all these will be expressions of the inner need." As Siri's work matured and she found balance during this time, she also rediscovered not only this wealth of possibilities with color, but also what could be accomplished by reining it in. A great abstract work can find beauty from context, but its truth lies in utility; as she so aptly titles her culminating series of work, "It's All About Color."

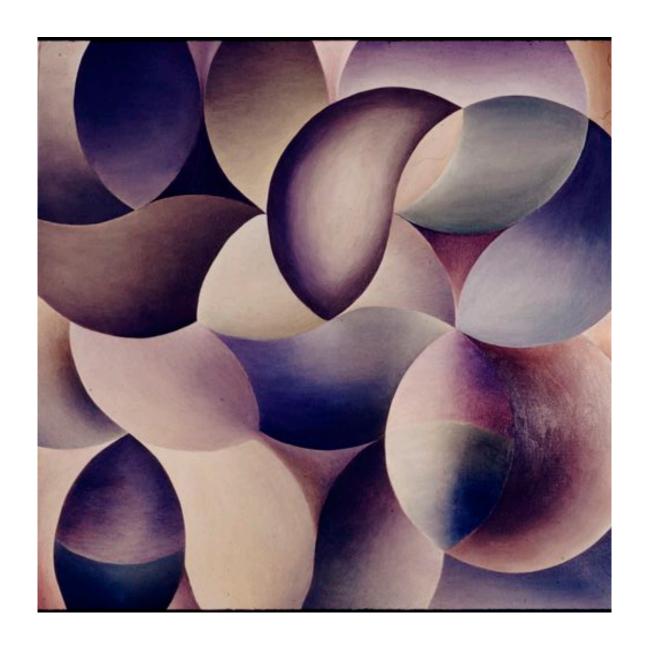
This catalogue—as joyful as it was to put together, as it was to sit down with Siri in her studio on long afternoons to discuss her life's work, peruse decades' worth of archives, and examine hidden treasures up close—represents a mere fraction of what she has accomplished. The paintings are the beginning and the end, the bookends to her rondo, yet in between there is a vast sea of assemblage, collage, woodcuts, sculpture, drawings and sketches. There is enough work in her

studio alone to fill one museum and two lifetimes. And yet, when conversing with Siri about her art, whether concerning a single painting or entire body of work, one is quick to realize that she is far from done.

—Justin Wolf

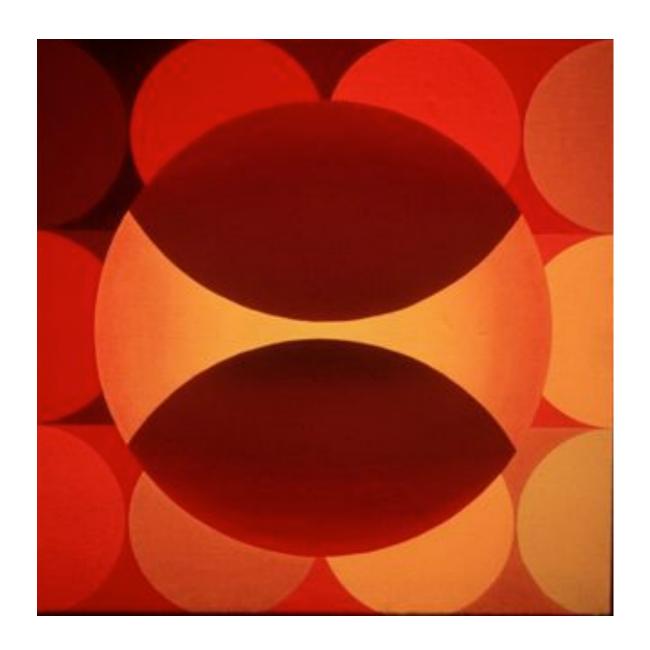


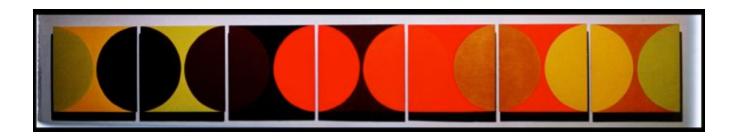


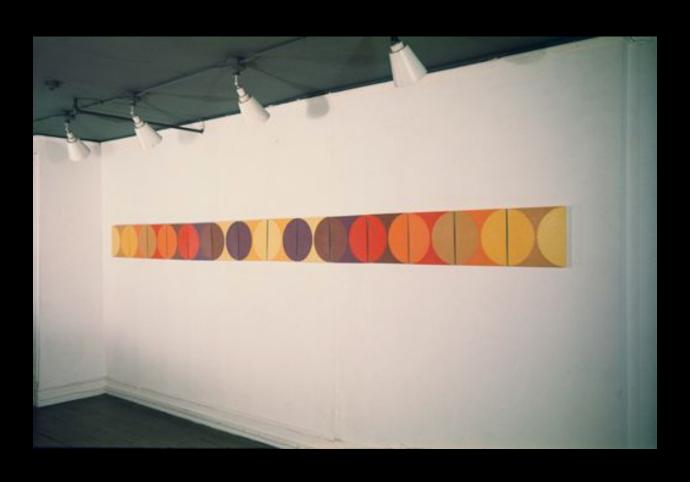




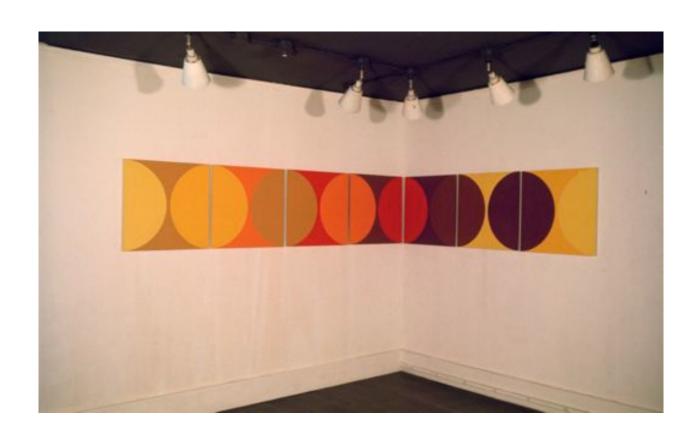


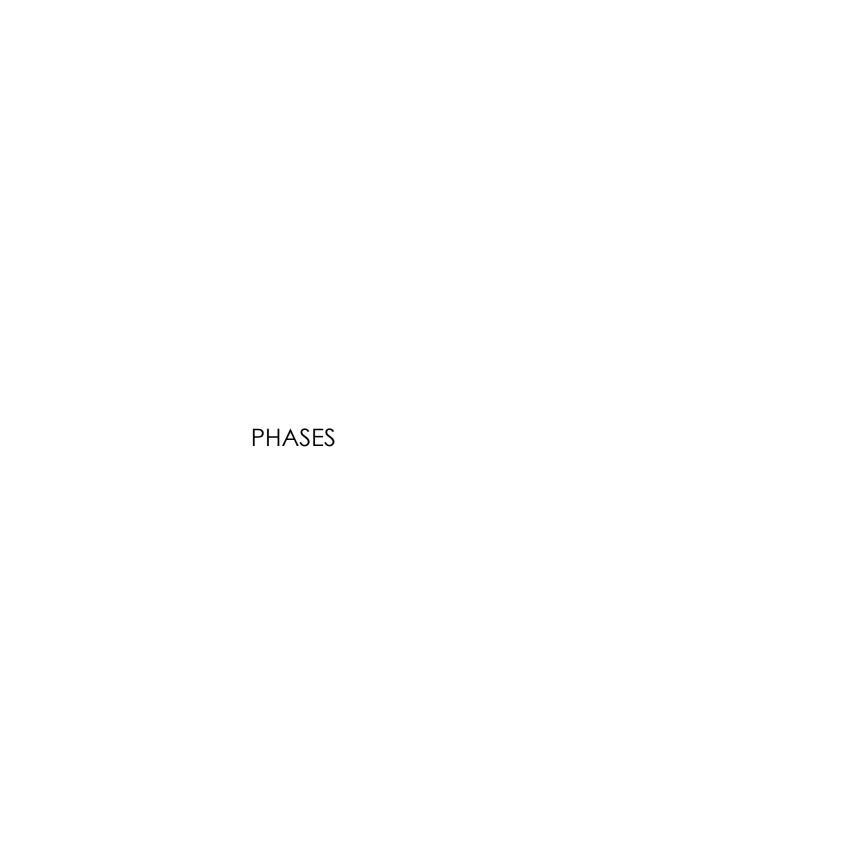


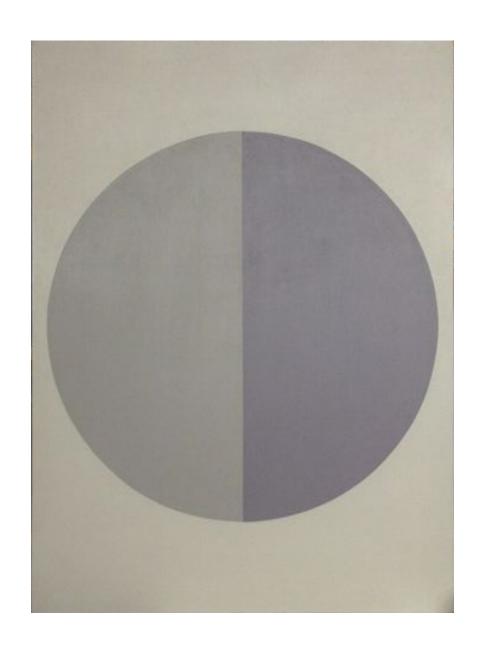




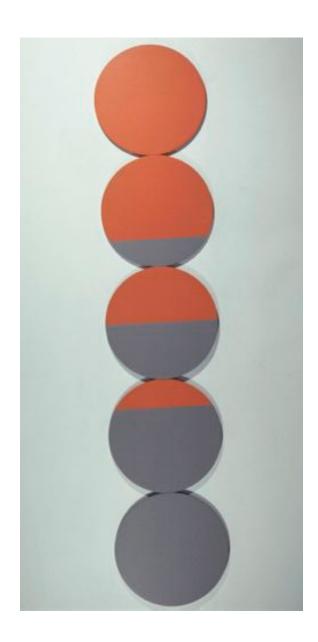


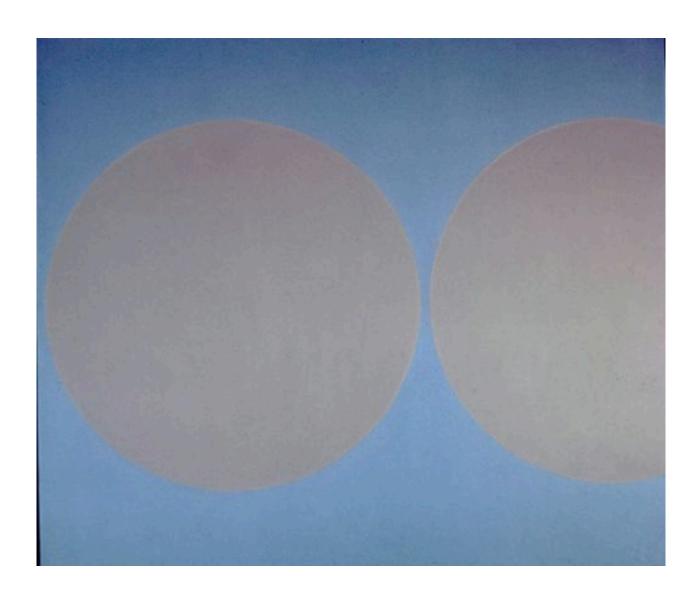


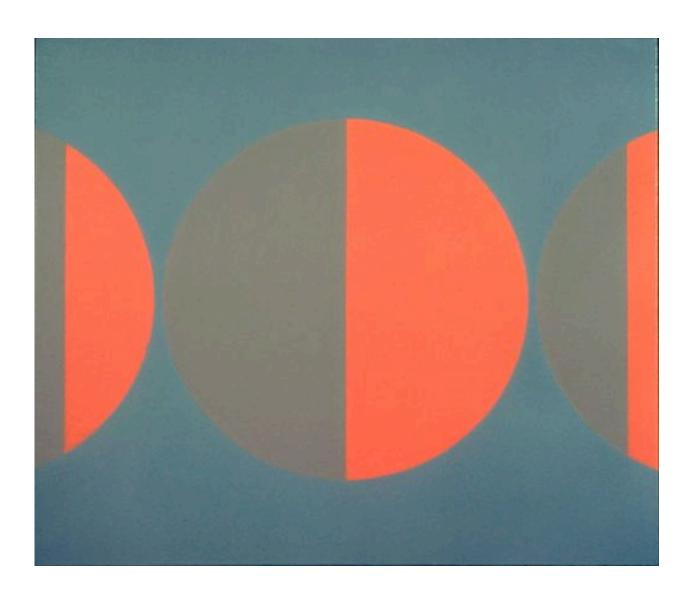


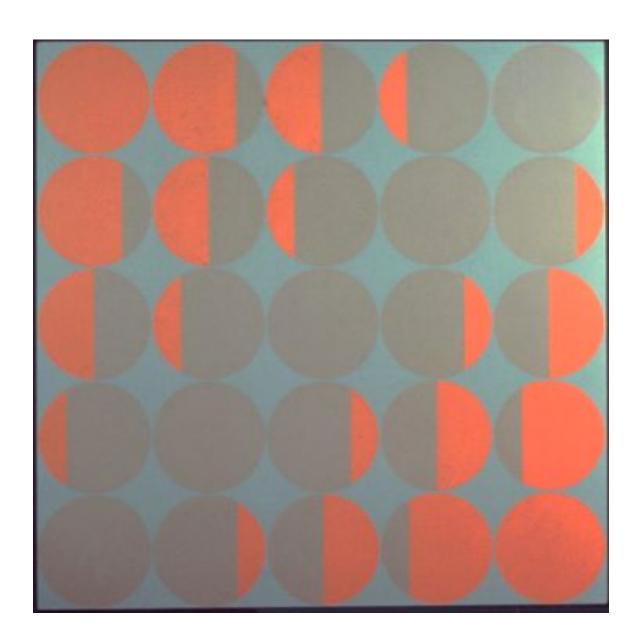


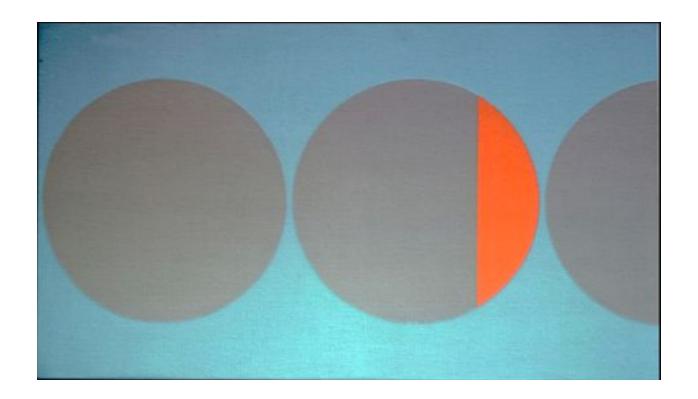


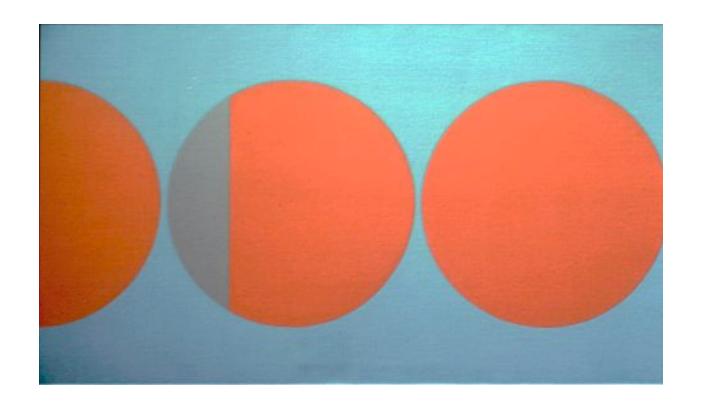














Introduction Siri Berg: "Black & White 1976-1981" American Swedish Museum March 6 – May 31, 1986

Siri Berg is a native of Stockholm, Sweden, and has lived in New York for most of her adult life. The inspiration for her work combines the graceful clarity of Swedish craftsmanship with the clean lines of modern design. The disciplined purity of her paintings is achieved by borrowing the tools and techniques of the printer and craftsman—the template and compass, masking tape, and patterns. Her *Environmental Boxes* are constructed from industrial objects formed by technology, found in the hardware and surplus store bins of lower Manhattan.

The central motif of Berg's work evolved from an earlier series of paintings entitled *Phases*. These were based on the book *A Vision* by W.B. Yeats. The works in this exhibition were completed between 1976 and 1981, during which she developed the circle image in the paintings of the *Black Series, White Series,* and *Four Elements,* and constructed the *Environmental Boxes*. The image of the circle, the ancient symbol of life, is explored in all its phases, and within the contrast of color represented by black and white.

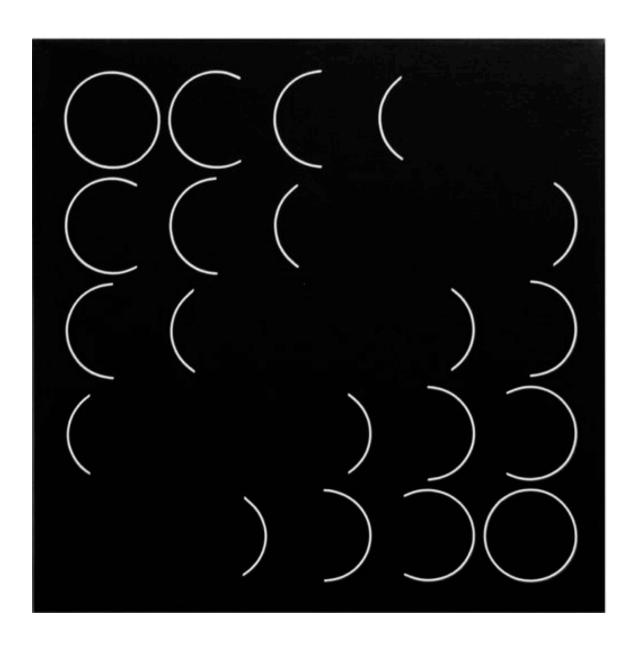
Berg's circles go beyond the minimalist paintings of the 1970s, which deliberately emptied themselves of content. Her circles are inspired by philosophical concerns, particularly the theory of opposites. Her paintings reach their simplest, most primordial

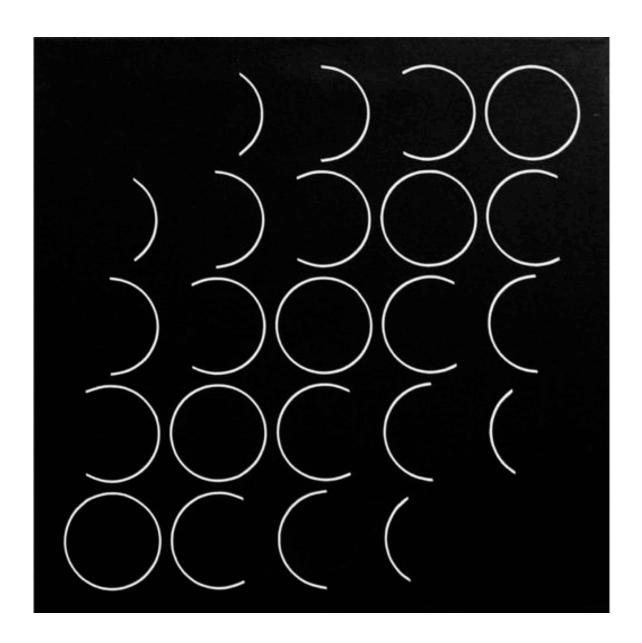
culmination in the aptly-titled *Big Bang*. In many of Berg's paintings, the circle at first appears to be in repose, but further contemplation reveals a boundless energy. Lines, patterns and grids carry the eye in a darting motion up and down, side to side, and diagonally across the canvas. The appearance of spherical forms within the paintings is created by circles that recede into the black or white background. In *Four Elements I & IV*, the white circle that recedes into the black actually is not reversed. Rather, it is raised against a white background that contrasts with its smoother surface.

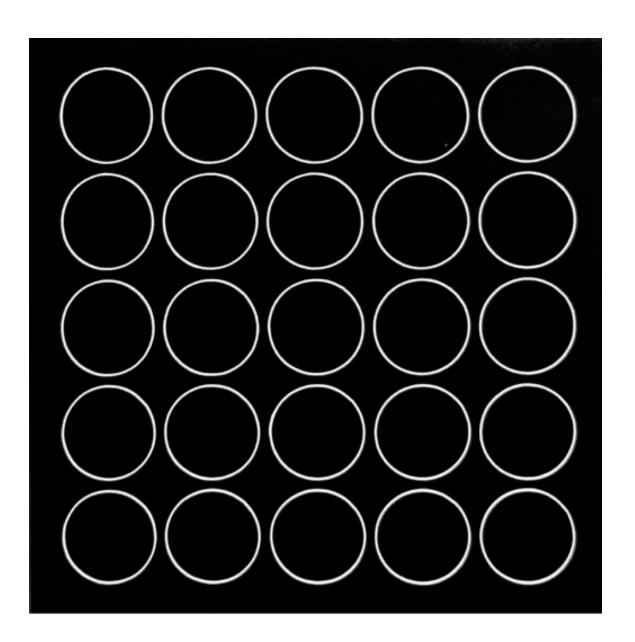
Deliberate optical illusions and "accidents" of the medium play an important role in Berg's work. In *Black Series IV*, for example, two corners of the square are left unfilled, challenging the viewer's cognitive awareness. In *25 Times*, the playful impressions left by rubber bands relieve the severity of the grid.

The poetic appeal of Berg's work rest, finally, on the interplay of opposites. Color is particularly important. Vassily Kandinsky, in his essay, *Concerning the Spiritual in Art*, described white as "pregnant with possibilities." White is the perfect balance of all color yet, paradoxically, it is also colorless. Black, conversely, is the absence of color and light. If white is thought of as consciousness, and black as unconsciousness, combining the two to form a perfect circle creates one of nature's most simple yet endlessly fascinating images.

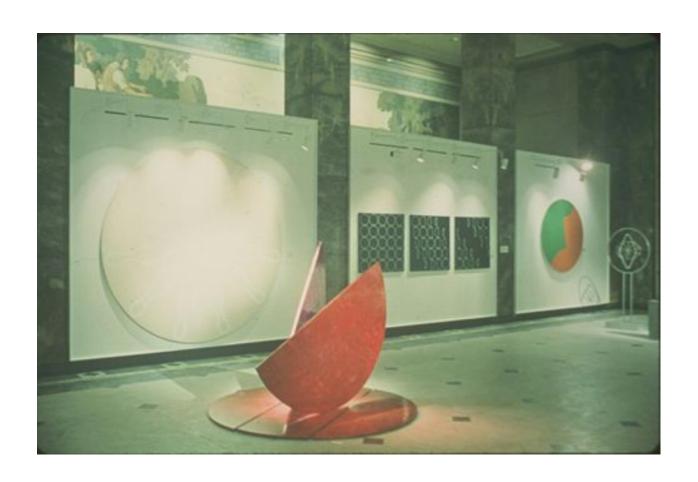
-Katarina Cerny, Curator

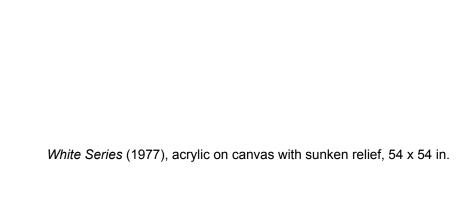


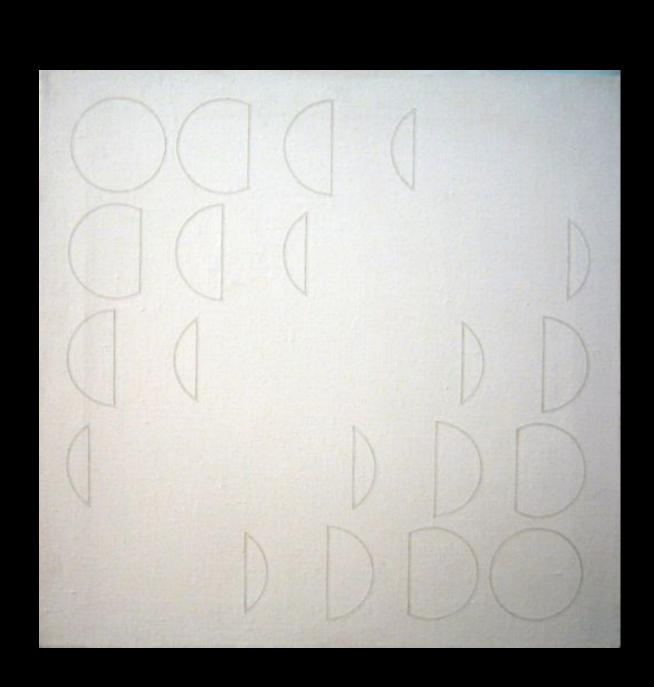


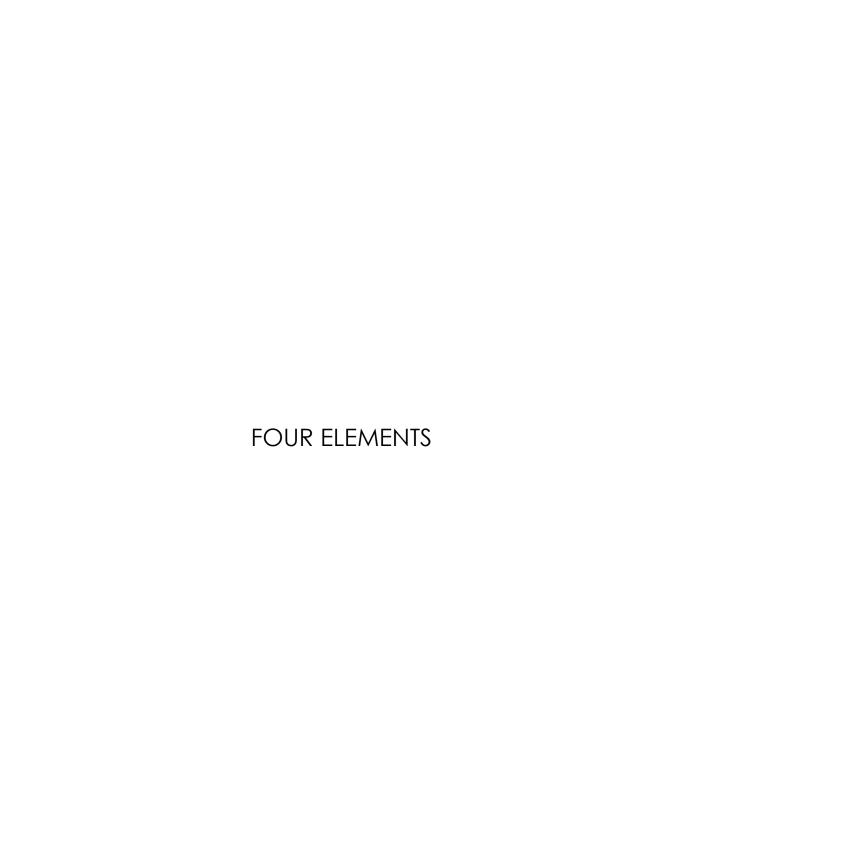


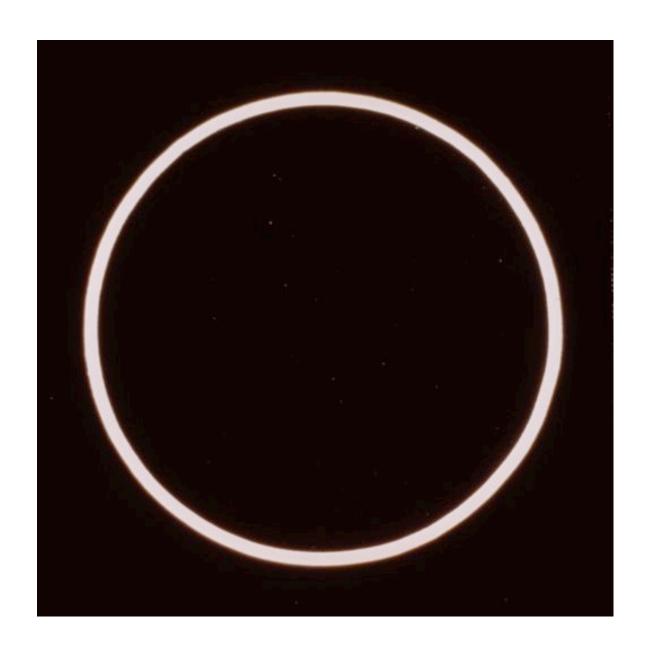


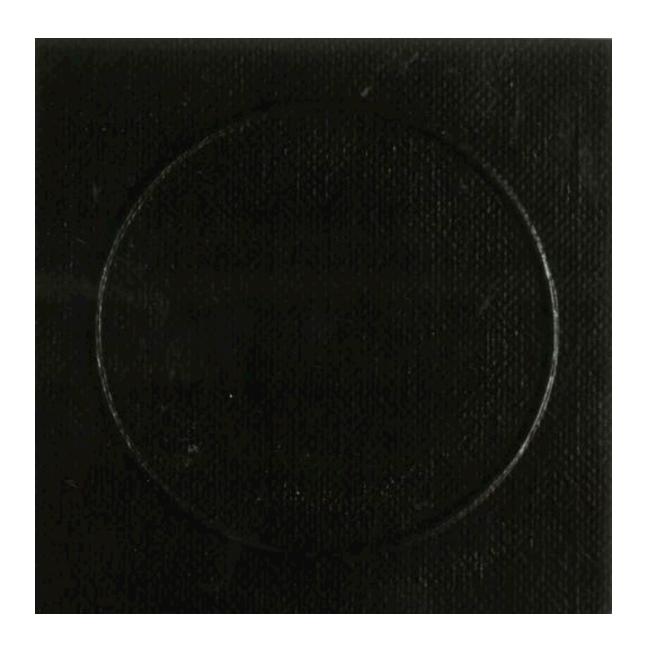


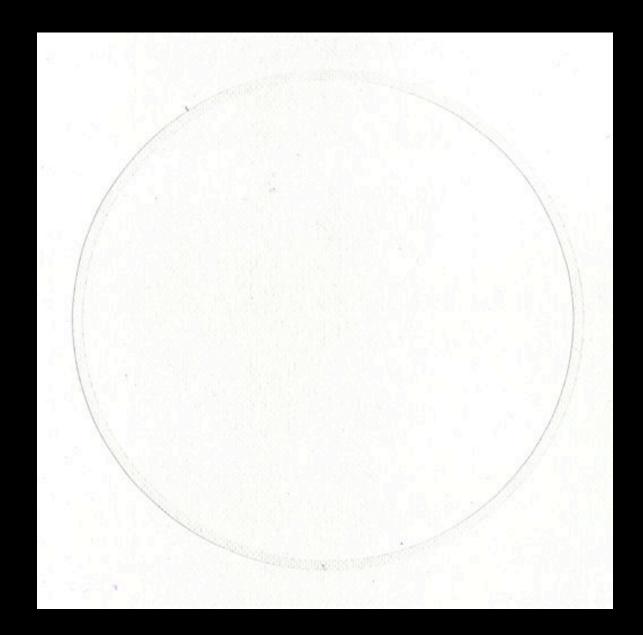


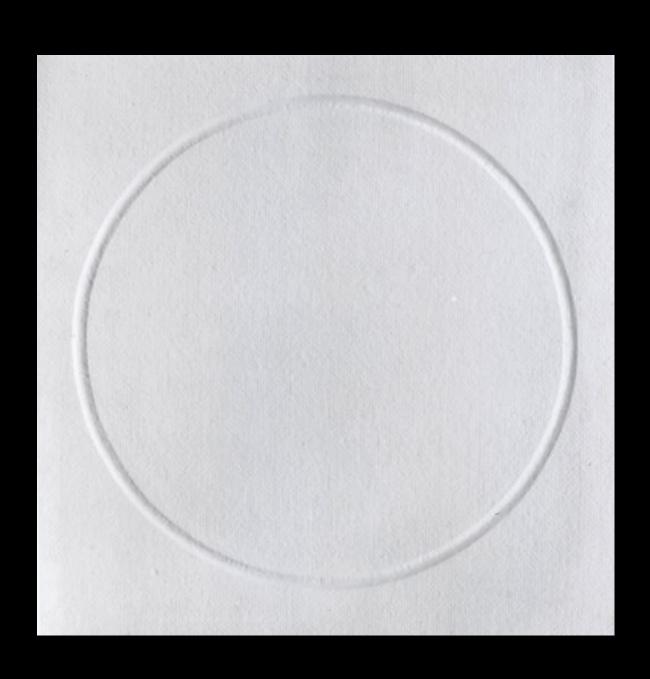


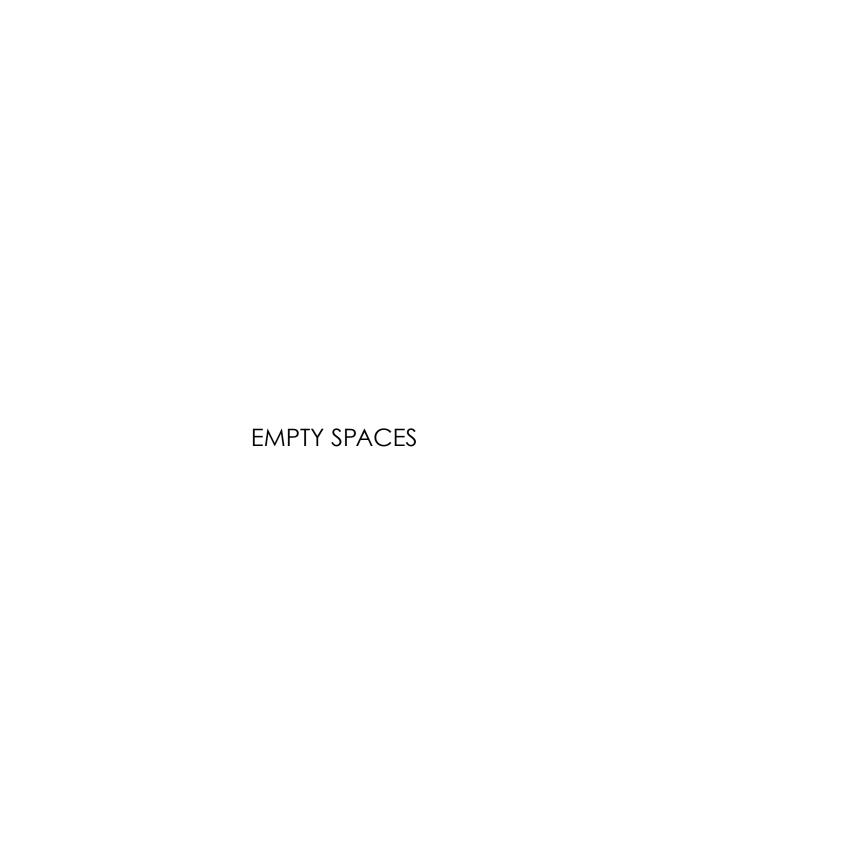


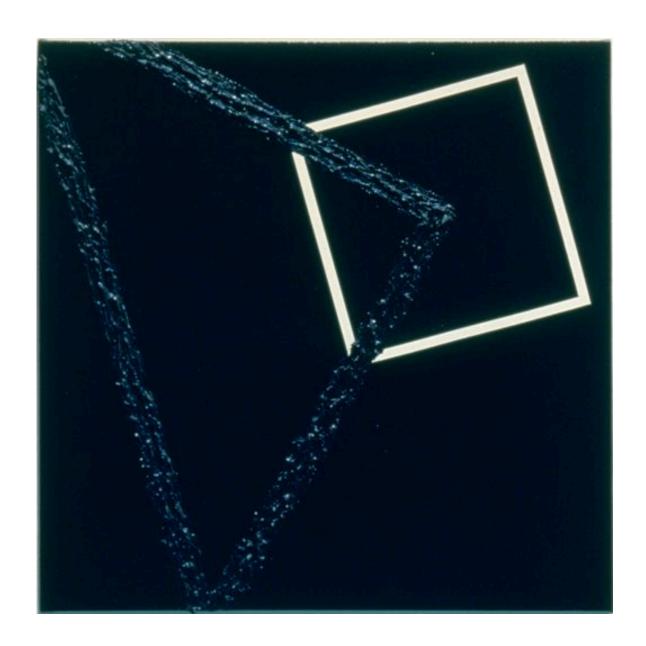


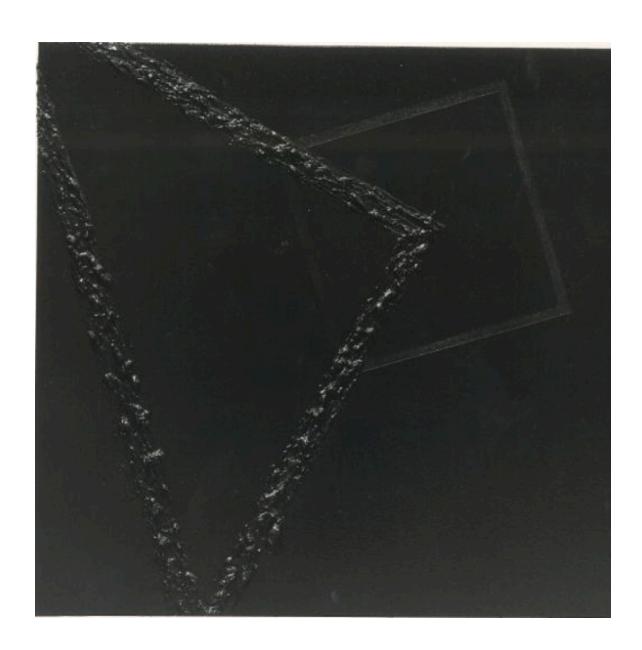


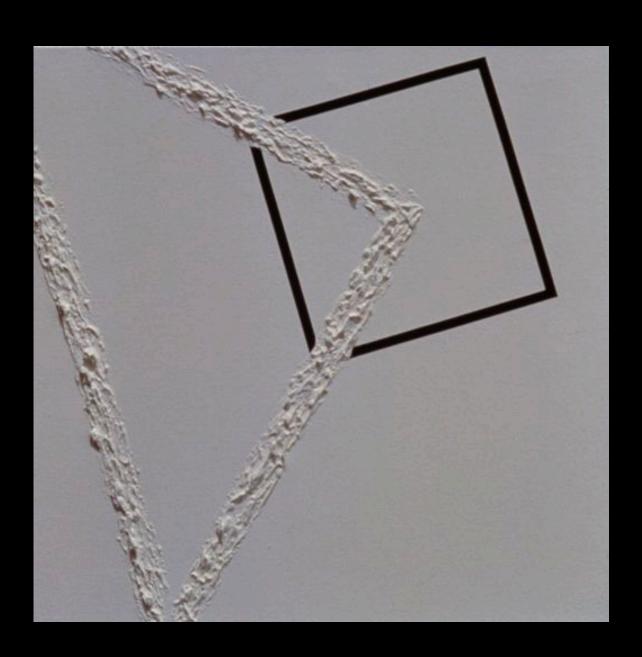


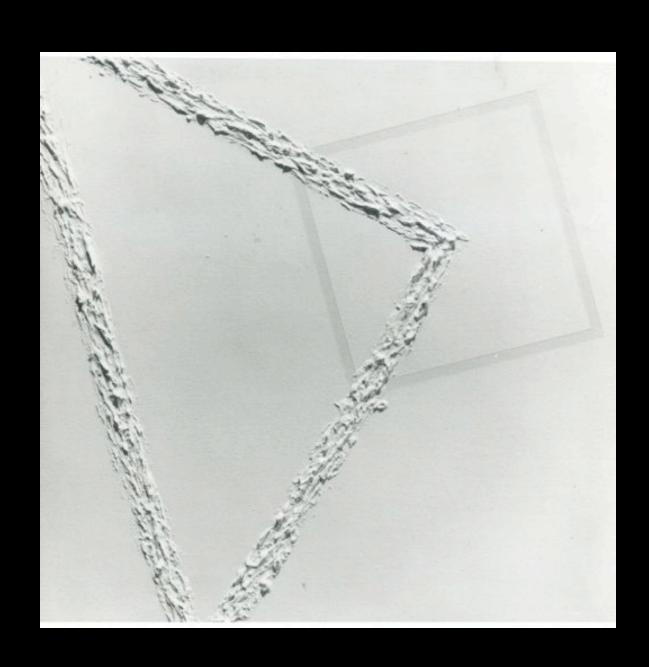


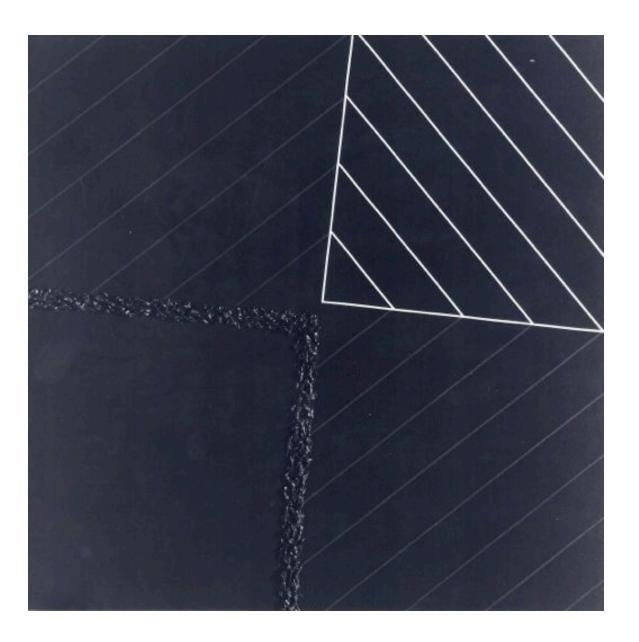




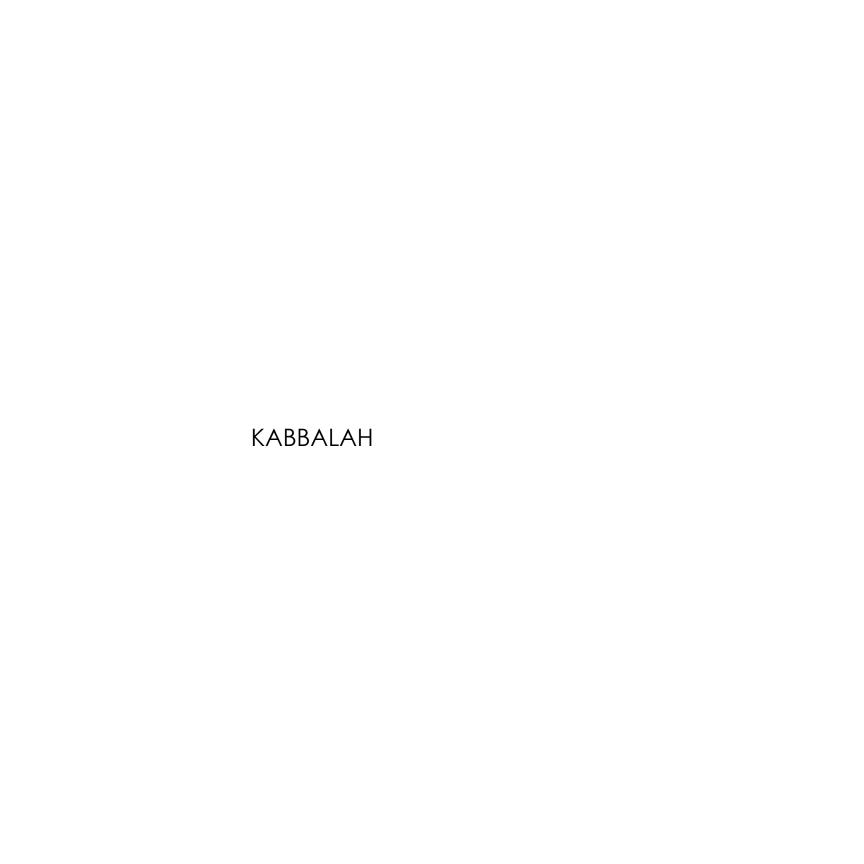






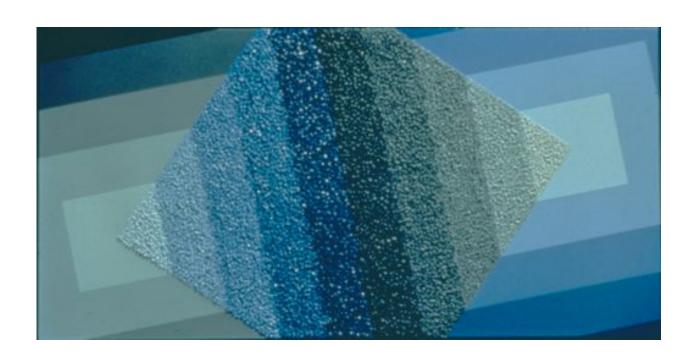




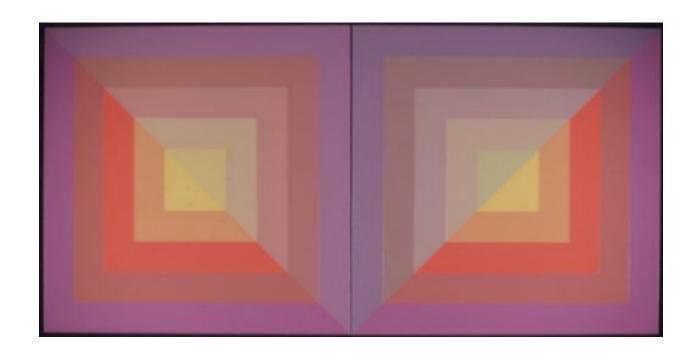










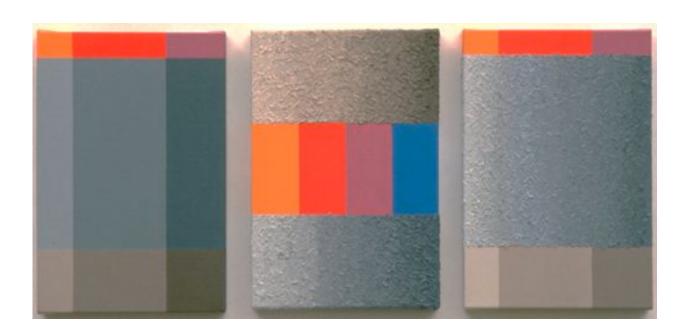






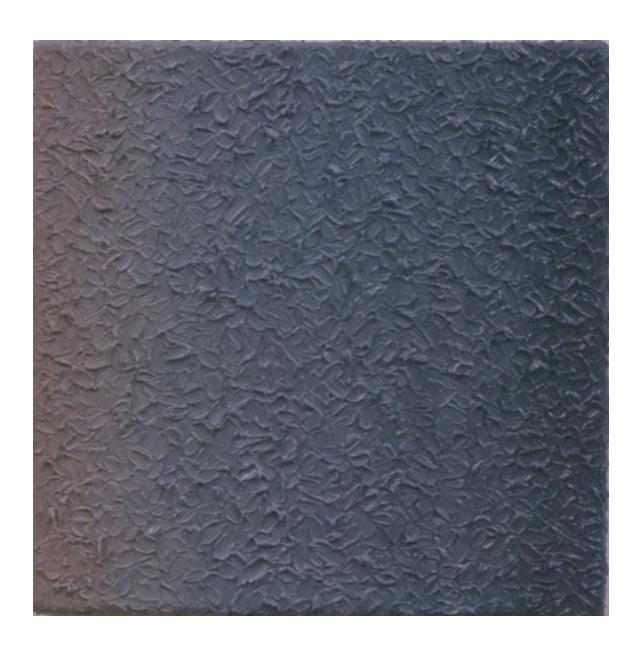






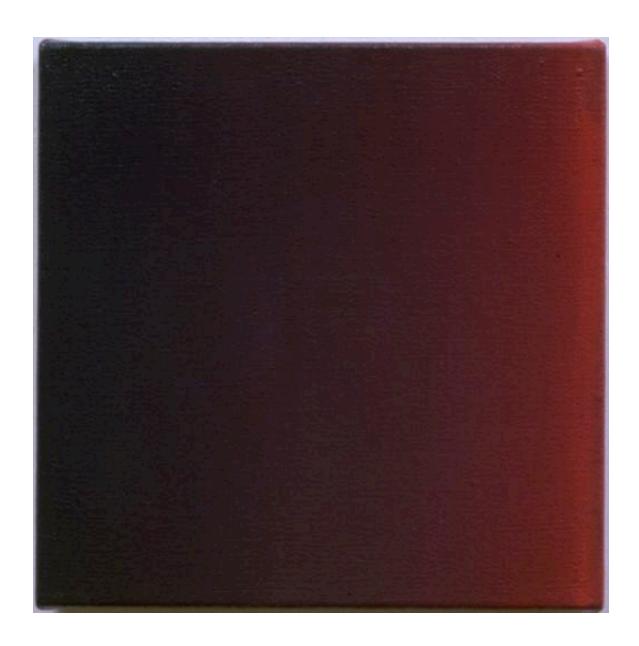








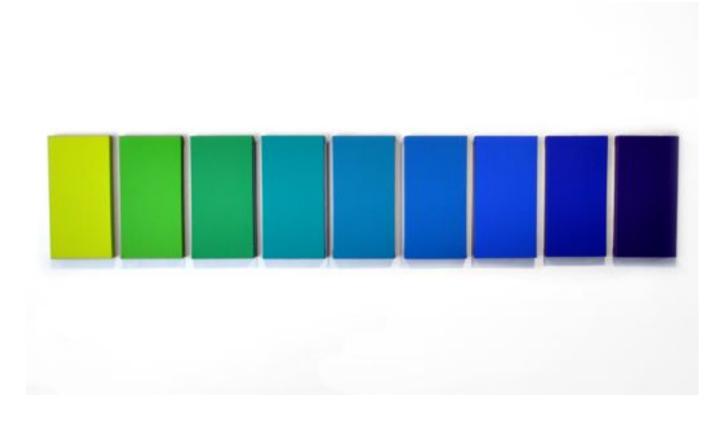




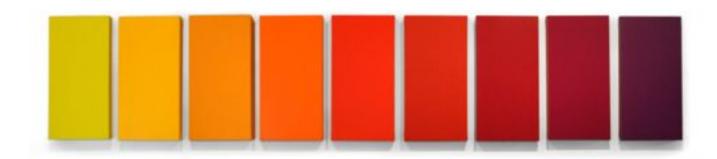












## Studio Visit: Siri Berg in New York

FAD Website (UK) September 12, 2012

On entering the home and studio of Siri Berg I am welcomed by the artist, a petite, radiant woman. Softly spoken and elegant she stands in front of a selection of her life's work that adorn the walls. One is immediately struck by a sense of calm order and organisation. She invites me to sit and we begin an intimate and fascinating discussion of her life and work.

Born in Sweden in 1921, Berg came to New York alone as a teenager, leaving as she describes it the "constriction" she felt in Sweden. It is clear from her smile, as she warmly reflects, how much she loves New York and the freedom it allowed her in following her artistic path. It wasn't until her thirties that Berg became fully focused on producing Fine Art. Married twice and with two sons, it was in her home in Riverdale that she first began to paint; on a bridge table in her bedroom. As one son moved out she would claim his room as a studio and it soon became clear she would need more space. With the encouragement of her stepdaughter she started seeking a studio in New York City and the one she found is the one she remains in to this day.

In her home and studio you can gain a serious overview of her work throughout the years. The work of Berg consists of three main bodies, assemblages (made from found objects), paintings and collages. Most are minimalist, but there are other works created in a more geometric abstraction. She speaks of her influences from the Bauhaus, mostly it would seem, in terms their "revolutionary and unconventional" approach, and adds, more pragmatically, that her influence derives from the "home furnishings not furniture or fine art, forks and knives and things like that... I was open to it – nothing stopped me."

The show of her work that opens on the 6th September: Black and White 1976 – 1981: Redux 2012 focuses on a moment when there is a departure from her normal striking use of colour. Her choice of black and white, at this time, is perhaps not surprising in that her use of colour is typically very bold and direct including series' of monochromatic panels. The show at Hionas Gallery, New York, NY, provides a rare opportunity to see these earlier pieces, concentrated on black and white.

In her current show which is a selection of work from her previous exhibition of 1986, at the American Swedish museum in Philadelphia, she uses circles in space, not so much to create an image that might be thought minimalist in the nihilistic sense of being stripped of emotion to the bare bones, but rather, still full of energy and deep reflection. In the original exhibit (now in her studio) her piece "Big Bang" in title and in composition is a perfect reflection of this. She speaks of the redux with excitement: "interesting," she says, "when it's up to see how one reacts when it has been so long ago," poignantly, in fact, as this group of works marked her departure, at the time, from these

compositions of spheres ending with the aptly titled "Big Bang." Fascinatingly she would return to this theme 7 years later but with the injection of powerful colour very much changing the mood, which she explains by saying "the theme needed to be explored again." In this show we can appreciate the cool, calm and collected precision of this excursion into pure black and white.

—Clementine Kitty



SIRI BERG was born in Stockholm, Sweden. She received her BA from the Institute of Art and Architecture at the University of Brussels. Her work has been exhibited nationally and internationally for over 30 years in such countries as Australia, China, Italy, Russia, Sweden, Spain and Germany, and across the United States. Her work is included in the permanent collection of the Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York; Southwest State University Art Museum, Minnesota; Cornell University's Herbert F. Johnson Museum, Ithaca, NY; and the Museum of Modern Art, Stockholm, among many other public and private collections. She is a long-time member of the American Abstract Artists and has taught Color Theory at Parsons, The New School for Design for over 30 years. She lives and works in New York City.

## **SIRI BERG**

**Born** Stockholm, Sweden, 1921 **Education** B.A. Institute of Art and Architecture, University of Brussels; Pratt Graphics Center, Brooklyn

## **Selected Solo Exhibitions**

Select	ted Solo Exhibitions
2013	"Phases" Hionas Gallery, New York
2012	"Black & White 1976-1981: Redux 2012" Hionas Gallery, New York
2011	"Beyond Measure" C2 Fine Art, St. Petersburg, FL
	"American Abstract Artists 75th Anniversary" OK Harris, New York
	"Siri Berg / Works on Paper" Structural Madness
2010	"Easel Artist" w/ Guest moderator David Cohen, Franklin 54, New York
2009	"Color" Broadway Gallery, New York
2008	"It's All About Color" Franklin 54, New York
	"Geometric Acrylic and Mixed Media Paintings" Southwest Minnesota
	State University Art Musum, Marshall, MN
2006	"It's All About Color" Gibson Gallery Museum, SUNY, Potsdam, NY
2005	"2005 Year of Swedish Design Seminar" Australian National Maritime
	Museum, Sydney
	Pickled Art Gallery, Beijing
2004	"Color Elfante" Valencia, Spain
	Berlin Kunstprojekt, Berlin
2003	Konstnärshuset, Stockholm
	Swedish American Museum, Chicago
	ETS (Educational Testing Service), Princeton, NJ
2002	Official residence, Consul General of Sweden Olle Wastberg, New York
2000	Mary H. Dana Women Artists Series, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ
	Hallwyl Museum, Stockholm
1999	The Museum of the Southwest, Midland, TX
	The American Swedish Museum, Philadelphia
	Walter Wickiser Gallery, New York

1997	The Robert C. Williams American Museum of Paper Making, Atlanta
	Westbrook Gallery, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta
	Walter Wickiser Gallery, New York
1995	Walter Wickiser Gallery, New York
1992	Galerie Konstructiv Tendens, Stockholm
	Elaine Benson, Bridgehampton, NY
1991	Yeshiva University, New York
1990	Elaine Benson, Bridgehampton, NY
	Alena Adlung Gallery, New York
	"8th Annual Works on Paper" Top Award, QCC Art Gallery of CUNY, Bayside
1989	Alena Adlung Gallery, New York
1987	Paula Allen Gallery, New York
1986	Paula Allen Gallery, New York
	"Black & White 1976-1981" The American Swedish Museum, Philadelphia
1981	American Scandinavian Foundation, New York
1976	Debel Gallery, Jerusalem
	Cultural Center, U.S. State Department, Jerusalem
Selec	ted Group Exhibitions
2013	UNTITLED International Contemporary Art Fair, Miami Beach, FL
2012	"Twist" Southwest Minnesota State University Art Museum, Marshall, MN
	"Re-Generation" Curated by Carrie Patterson, The Painting Center,
	New York
2011	"Red, Black and White" Structural Madness
	"Embrace" Immigrant Museum, Vaxjo, Sweden
	"American Abstract Artists International 75th Anniversary" Galerie obqo +
	Deutscher Kunsterbund, Berlin; OK Harris, New York
	"Works on Paper" C2 Fine Art, St. Petersburg, FL
	"Streamline" C2 Fine Art, St. Petersburg, FL
	"Splendor of Dynamic Structure: Celebrating 75 Years of the American
	Abstract Artists" Herbert F. Johnson Museum, Ithaca, NY
2010	"It's a Wonderful Tenth" Sideshow Gallery, Brooklyn, NY

2010	"Visual Play: 5 Contemporary Painters" Shorecrest Preparatory School Fine Arts Gallery, St. Petersburg, FL
	"American Abstract Artists International" Museum Aragonese Castle, Otranto, Italy
	"Looking Back: 40 Years at the Pelham Art Center" Pelham Art Center, Pelham, NY
	"Continuing Color Abstraction" Curated by Rella Stuart-Hunt, The Painting Center, New York
2009	"Artists of the Month" ART Fairs International Biennale, New York ARTs Pavilion, Venice
	"Color" Southwest Minnesota State University Art Museum, Marshall, MN
2008	"No Chromophobia" OK Harris, New York
	"American Abstract Artists" The Painting Center, New York
2007	"Mostly White" Franklin 54 Gallery, New York
	"Punchbowl" Metaphor Contemporary Art, Brooklyn, NY
	"The Grid" Reeves Contemporary, New York
	"Equality Now" Benefit Auction, Franklin 54, New York
	"Continuum: In Celebration of 70 Years of American Abstract Artists" St. Peters College, Jersey City, NJ
	"New Art Project" Small Works Invitational, Kutztown, PA
2006	"Net Media Exhibition" Hermitage Museum, St. Petersburg, Russia
2005	"American Abstract Artists" Yellow Bird Gallery, Newburgh, NY
	"Ideal: Selections from the American Abstract Artists" Metaphor
	Contemporary Art, Brooklyn, NY
	"Engaging the Structural" Curated by Julie Karabenick, Broadway Gallery,
	New York
2004	"Fall Bloom" Curated by David Markus, Broadway Gallery, New York
2001	"SWEA 25 Jubileum exhibition" Millesgarden, Lidingo, Sweden
2003	"Works on Paper" William Whipple Gallery, Marshall, MN
2002	"Master Paintings and Woodcuts" William Whipple Gallery, Marshall, MN
2002	"Abstract Dilemmas" The Martin Gallery, Muhlenberg College, PA
	"The Elements of Geometry" Monique Goldstrom Gallery, New York
	The Elements of Ocometry Monique Columnian Canery, New York

2002	Blobs, Wiggles an Dots, Webs and Crustillations Curated by Euclo
	Pozzi, The Workspace, New York
2000	"Art on Paper" Curated by P. Rosensweig, Maryland Federation of Art,
	Annapolis, MD
1998	Federal Reserve Bank, New York
	"Art on Paper" Curated by E. Rathbone, Maryland Federation of Art,
	Annapolis, MD
1997	"Inaugural Show" McLean Gallery, Malibu, CA
	"Four Women Artists" Fay Gold Gallery, Atlanta, GA
	Bezalel Academy of Arts and Design, Morris Louis Gallery, Jerusalem
1995	"Identity & Illusion: A Tribute to Ingmar Bergman" Thomas Nordenstad
	Gallery, New York
1994	"The Universe as Collage" Shirley Fitterman Gallery, New York
1993	"Aishet Hayil: A Woman of Valor" traveling exhibition (1993-1998), Yeshiva
	University, New York
	"Computer Age Fine Art" The Williams Gallery, Princeton, NJ
1992	"Generations II: A Survey of Women Artists at the Millennium" A.I.R.
	Gallery, New York
1991	"Geometric Abstractions" Galerie Kontruktiv Tendens, Stockholm
1988	"Richesse du Papier" Galerie Fontainas, Brussels
	"Reflections on Technology" Hillier Group, Princeton, NJ
1986	"Architectural Images in Art" Fay Gold Gallery, Atlanta, GA
1980	"The Silvia Pizitz Collection" Birmingham Museum, Birmingham, AL
1979	"Unknown Universes" Pace University Gallery, New York
1978	"Art for Public Spaces" Bridges Gallery, New York
1976	"Contemporary Reflections" The Aldrich Museum, Ridgefield, CT

## **Selected Collections**

The Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York The Jewish Museum, New York Pace University, New York Yeshiva University, New York Gray Art Gallery, NYU, New York

Moderna Museet (Museum of Modern Art), Stockholm

Israel Museum, Jerusalem

Southwest Minnesota State University, Marshall, MN

Herbert F. Johnson Museum, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY

University of Alabama, Birmingham

Birmingham Museum of Art, Birmingham

Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta

The Coca-Cola Company, Atlanta

Air Touch Communication, Washington, DC

AT&T

IBM

Revlon

Wang Industries

J.P. Morgan Chase

Chemical Bank

Public Service Mutual

The Reuben H. Donnelly Company

Deloitte & Touche

Seidman & Seidman

Sanford C. Bernstein Company Inc.

GCI International

Svenska Handelsbanken

Scanoil

Kreab & Gavin Anderson

PK-Banken

Mr. John Naisbitt

Dr. and Mrs. Raymond Sackler

Hon. Consul General of Sweden, Olle Wastberg and Inger Claesson

Renee and Ted Serure Collection

John G. Inch Collection

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